



January 4, 2024

Diane Czarnecki
Industrial Hygienist
Facilities Management Division
GSA Public Buildings Service – Heartland Region
2300 Main Street
Kansas City, MO 64108

Re: Goodfellow Federal Center
Metals in Settled Dust Sampling – Building 105L
Project No. 121244

Dear Ms. Czarnecki:

Thank you for the opportunity to assist the General Services Administration (GSA) with the metals in settled dust sampling investigation of Building 105L located at the Goodfellow Federal Center (GFC) in St. Louis, Missouri. Burns & McDonnell understands that the purpose of the investigation was to provide additional sampling data of existing environmental conditions that are present at GFC that could adversely impact the health and safety of building occupants as well as workers at the facility. The following report summarizes the sample collection activities and the laboratory analytical results of samples submitted.

INTRODUCTION

Per historical use and previous characterization, Burns & McDonnell was contracted to perform settled dust sampling for the analysis of seven (7) of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) target metals (arsenic, barium, cadmium, chromium, lead, selenium, and silver) from various surfaces within buildings. The purpose of this testing was to further characterize the presence and concentration of target metals in common tenant-occupied areas of the building.

The proposed sampling scheme, the number of samples, the sample distribution and general methodology was developed by GSA and Burns & McDonnell. Specific sample locations were determined by sampling personnel while on-site.

Settled dust wipe sampling at Bldg. 105L was conducted on December 7, 2024 by Ashley Anstaett of Burns & McDonnell.

METALS IN SETTLED DUST SAMPLING

Metals in settled dust sampling was conducted primarily within tenant-occupied areas. Dust wipe sampling was conducted in accordance with ASTM Standard E1728: *Standard Practice for Collection of Settled Dust Samples Using Wipe Sampling Methods for Subsequent Lead Determination* and ASTM Standard D6966: *Standard Practice for Collection of Settled Dust Samples Using Wipe Sampling Methods for Subsequent Determination of Metals*. ASTM Standards E1728 and D6966 are consistent with the methodology described in the Housing and



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Urban Development Guidelines-Appendix 13.1 and 40 CFR 745.63. The Brookhaven National Laboratory's Surface Wipe Sampling Procedure (IH75190) was also used as a guideline.

Dust wipe sampling for the target metals was conducted on a variety of representative surfaces that have the potential of being disturbed by building occupants. A representative surface area of approximately one square foot (1 SF) was measured and delineated with plastic templates. The dust wipe samples were collected using dedicated dust wipe cloths meeting ASTM E1792 Standard. Each dust wipe cloth was pre-moistened and individually wrapped. Each sample was collected by wiping in a back and forth "S" pattern over a measured sampling area using a clean, disposable glove. Then, the wipe was folded over itself and the area was wiped again in a direction perpendicular to the first wipe orientation. Then, the wipe folded over itself again and the area was wiped around the perimeter. The wipe sample was then placed into a labeled, clean container. Dust wipe samples were submitted to Environmental Hazards Services, LLC (EHS) in Richmond, Virginia for Inductively Coupled Plasma (ICP) analysis of metals analysis using Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) method SW846 3050B/6010D. EHS is accredited under the American Industrial Hygiene Association (AIHA) Laboratory Accreditation Program (LAP) identification number LAP-100420.

Whereas the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) has not established regulatory limits for surface concentrations of metals, the OSHA Technical Manual Section II: Chapter 2 (III.A) describes a method for calculating "housekeeping" standards, as recommended acceptable surface limits. Brookhaven's IH75190 procedure uses the housekeeping standards to derive a lower, "clean area limit" for non-operational areas that can be accessed or contacted without special training or precautions. Burns & McDonnell calculated clean area limits for metals not included in the Brookhaven procedure, specifically barium, chromium (total), selenium and silver. Wipe results were compared to the Brookhaven procedure's clean area limits for each metal.

Results of the dust wipe samples collected from the building indicate that 5 of the 8 samples contained concentrations of target metals above laboratory reporting limits. The following table identifies the range of results for each of the seven metals that were analyzed. Samples with a "<" sign indicate that the results were below the lab's reportable limit.

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Table 1. Summary of Dust Wipe Results

Analyte	Lowest Concentration ^(a) (µg/sq. ft) ^(b)	Highest Concentration ^(a) (µg/sq. ft) ^(b)	Clean Area Limit ^(c) µg/sq. ft ^(b)
Silver	<0.5	<0.5	62
Arsenic	<2.5	<2.5	62
Barium	<0.5	11.0	3,094
Cadmium	<0.1	3.5	31
Chromium (Total)	<1.0	2.1	3,094
Lead	<0.5	4.4	10 ^(d)
Selenium	<2.5	<2.5	1,236

- (a) Samples with a “<” sign indicate that the results were below the laboratory’s reporting limit.
- (b) µg/sq. ft = micrograms per square foot of surface area.
- (c) Clean Area Limit per Brookhaven IH75190=OSHA Housekeeping Limit $[[PEL (\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3) \times 10 \text{ m}^3/100\text{cm}^2] \times 929\text{cm}^2/\text{sq. ft.}] / 15$.
- (d) Lead clean area limit: Brookhaven references EPA/HUD limit for floors, set at 10 µg/sq. ft. as of January 2020.

Of the 5 samples that had detectable levels of one or more analytes, none of them exceeded the clean area limit.

Burns & McDonnell appreciates the opportunity to work with the GSA on this project. Please contact us if you have any questions regarding this report or if we may be of any additional service.

Sincerely,

(b) (6)

Matt Shanahan, CHMM
 Project Manager

- Attachments:
 Appendix A – Sample Summary Table
 Appendix B – Laboratory Analysis Report

Information in Appendices A and B is not accessible for people using screen reader technology. If this information is required, it can be furnished upon request by contacting 816-223-6198 or r6environmental@gsa.gov.

APPENDIX A – SAMPLE SUMMARY TABLE

Appendix A

Sample Summary Table

Sample Number	Location	Area Description	Analyte	Result	Units	Clean Area Limit*
105L-W-01	Break room, counter area	Counter on west wall	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	< 0.10	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	< 1.0	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-02	East office	Metal cabinet on southwest wall	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	0.93	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	< 0.10	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	< 1.0	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-03	East office	Table with microwave	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	< 0.10	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	< 1.0	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-04	East storage area	Top of microwave	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	1.1	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	< 0.10	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	< 1.0	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	0.62	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62

Appendix A

Sample Summary Table

Sample Number	Location	Area Description	Analyte	Result	Units	Clean Area Limit*
105L-W-05	East storage area	Top of brown chair on west wall	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	3.5	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	< 1.0	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	2.3	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-06	Room 110	Floor under washing machine	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	4.2	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	< 0.10	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	2.1	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	3.0	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-07	South hallway	Bottom shelf of table on south wall	Arsenic	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	62
			Barium	11	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Cadmium	0.22	µg/ft ²	31
			Chromium	1.7	µg/ft ²	3,094
			Lead	4.4	µg/ft ²	10
			Selenium	< 2.5	µg/ft ²	1,236
			Silver	< 0.50	µg/ft ²	62
105L-W-08	Field blank	--	Arsenic	< 2.50	µg	--
			Barium	< 0.500	µg	--
			Cadmium	< 0.100	µg	--
			Chromium	< 1.00	µg	--
			Lead	< 0.500	µg	--
			Selenium	< 2.50	µg	--
			Silver	< 0.500	µg	--

* Clean Area Limit per Brookhaven IH75190=OSHA Housekeeping Limit $[(PEL (\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3) \times 10 \text{ m}^3/100\text{cm}^2) \times 929\text{cm}^2/\text{sq. ft.}] / 15$. Lead clean area limit: Brookhaven references EPA/HUD limit for floors, set at 10 µg/sq. ft. as of January 2020.

** Indicates results at or above the Clean Area Limit

APPENDIX B – LABORATORY ANALYSIS REPORT



Environmental Hazards Services, L.L.C.
 7469 Whitepine Rd
 Richmond, VA 23237
 Telephone: 800.347.4010

Wipe Metals Analysis Report

Client: Burns & McDonnell Engineering
 9400 Ward Pkwy.
 Kansas City, MO 64114

Report Number: 23-12-01277

Received Date: 12/11/2023

Analyzed Date: 12/11/2023

Reported Date: 12/13/2023

Project/Test Address: 168765; GFC; 4300 Goodfellow Blvd

Client Number:
 26-3514

Laboratory Results

Fax Number:
 816-822-3494

Lab Sample Number	Client Sample Number	Analyte:	Wipe Area (ft ²)	Total Metal (ug)	Concentration (ug/ft ²)	Narrative ID
23-12-01277-001	105L-W-01	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	<0.100	<0.10	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	<1.00	<1.0	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-002	105L-W-02	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	0.930	0.93	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	<0.100	<0.10	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	<1.00	<1.0	

Environmental Hazards Services, L.L.C

Client Number: 26-3514

Report Number: 23-12-01277

Project/Test Address: 168765; GFC; 4300 Goodfellow Blvd

Lab Sample Number	Client Sample Number	Analyte:	Wipe Area (ft ²)	Total Metal (ug)	Concentration (ug/ft ²)	Narrative ID
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-003	105L-W-03	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	<0.100	<0.10	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	<1.00	<1.0	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-004	105L-W-04	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	1.10	1.1	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	<0.100	<0.10	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	<1.00	<1.0	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	0.625	0.62	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-005	105L-W-05	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	

Environmental Hazards Services, L.L.C

Client Number: 26-3514

Report Number: 23-12-01277

Project/Test Address: 168765; GFC; 4300 Goodfellow Blvd

Lab Sample Number	Client Sample Number	Analyte:	Wipe Area (ft ²)	Total Metal (ug)	Concentration (ug/ft ²)	Narrative ID
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	3.54	3.5	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	<1.00	<1.0	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	2.26	2.3	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-006	105L-W-06	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	4.22	4.2	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	<0.100	<0.10	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	2.12	2.1	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	3.00	3.0	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	
23-12-01277-007	105L-W-07	Arsenic (As)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Barium (Ba)	1.00	11.5	11	
		Cadmium (Cd)	1.00	0.225	0.22	
		Chromium (Cr)	1.00	1.66	1.7	
		Lead (Pb)	1.00	4.38	4.4	
		Selenium (Se)	1.00	<2.50	<2.5	
		Silver (Ag)	1.00	<0.500	<0.50	

Environmental Hazards Services, L.L.C

Client Number: 26-3514
Project/Test Address: 168765; GFC; 4300 Goodfellow Blvd

Report Number: 23-12-01277

Lab Sample Number	Client Sample Number	Analyte:	Wipe Area (ft ²)	Total Metal (ug)	Concentration (ug/ft ²)	Narrative ID
23-12-01277-008	105L-W-08	Arsenic (As)		<2.50	---	
		Barium (Ba)		<0.500	---	
		Cadmium (Cd)		<0.100	---	
		Chromium (Cr)		<1.00	---	
		Lead (Pb)		<0.500	---	
		Selenium (Se)		<2.50	---	
		Silver (Ag)		<0.500	---	

Sample Narratives:

Analyst: Carlos Gonzalez

Method: EPA SW846 3050B/6010D

(b) (6)

Reviewed By Authorized Signatory:

Tasha Eaddy

QA/QC Clerk

Sample Results denoted with a "less than" (<) sign contains less than the reporting limit based on a 50mL volume. The reporting limit for Lead is 0.5ug.

The condition of the samples analyzed was acceptable upon receipt per laboratory protocol unless otherwise noted on this report. Results represent the analysis of samples submitted by the client. Unless otherwise noted, samples are reported without a dry weight correction. Sample location, description, area, volume, etc., was provided by the client. If the report does not contain the result for a field blank, it is due to the fact that the client did not include a field blank with their samples. These sample results do not reflect blank correction. This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written consent of Environmental Hazards Services, L.L.C.

Legend ug = microgram ug/ft² = micrograms per square foot
 mL = milliliter ft² = square foot

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS SERVICES, LLC

Metals Chain of Custody Form

Pg 1 of 1

Company Name		Burns & McDonnell		Account #		26-3514		
Company Address		9400 Ward Parkway		City/State/Zip		Kansas City, MO 64114		
Phone		314-302-4661		Email		alanstaett@burnsmcd.com		
Project Name / Testing Address				GFC / 4300 Goodfellow Blvd				
PO Number		168765		Collected By				A. Anstaett
Turn-Around Time		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 DAY <input type="checkbox"/> 3 DAY <input type="checkbox"/> 2 DAY <input type="checkbox"/> 1 DAY <input type="checkbox"/> SAME DAY OR WEEKEND - Must Call Ahead						

LAB NUMBER	Client Sample ID	Collection Date & Time	METALS							Other Metals	PARTICULATES			AIR			WIPES	
			Pb TCLP	TCLP RCRA 8	RCRA 8 Total	Toxic Metal Profile	Welding Fume Profile	TX 11 TCLP	CA 17 Total		Total Nuisance Dust	Respirable Dust	TSP Gravimetric	TSP Pb	PM-10	Total Time		Flow Rate
1	105L-W-01	12/7/23 0812							Ag, As, Ba, Cd, Cr, Pb, Se									12 x 12
2	105L-W-02	0814															12 x 12	
3	105L-W-03	0817															12 x 12	
4	105L-W-04	0821															12 x 12	
5	105L-W-05	0823															12 x 12	
6	105L-W-06	0827															12 x 12	
7	105L-W-07	1123															12 x 12	
8	105L-W-08	0840															NA x NA	
9																	x	
10																x		
11																x		
12																x		
13																x		
14																x		
15																x		

Released By: A. Anstaett Date: 12/8/2023 Time: 1030

Signature: (b) (6)

LAB USE ONLY - BELOW THIS LINE

Received By: A. Swart (b) (6)

Signature: (b) (6)

Date: 12/11/23 Time: 1:08 AM PM

Portal Contact Added

23-12-01277



Due Date:
12/18/2023
(Monday)
EL MM-L