FY 2020 Highlights

GSA establishes the per diem rates for the lower 48 Continental United States (CONUS), which are the maximum allowances that federal employees are reimbursed for expenses incurred while on official travel.

The CONUS per diem rate for an area is actually three allowances: the lodging allowance, the meals allowance and the incidental expense allowance. Most of the CONUS (approximately 2600 counties) are covered by the standard CONUS per diem rate of $151 ($96 lodging, $55 meals and incidental expenses). In fiscal year (FY) 2020, there are 322 Non-Standard Areas (NSAs) that have per diem rates higher than the standard CONUS rate.

Since FY 2005, NSA rates have been based on Average Daily Rate (ADR) data from the lodging industry, which GSA obtains through a contract with a leading provider of lodging industry data. For more about how per diem rates are determined, visit [Factors Influencing Lodging Rates](http://www.gsa.gov/portal/content/101983). The ADR is a widely accepted lodging-industry measure based upon a property's room rental revenue divided by the number of rooms rented as reported by the hotel property to the contractor. This calculation provides GSA with the average rate in a given area.

As in previous years, GSA still uses:

* Only "fire safe" properties; GSA is required by law to use only [properties](http://www.usfa.dhs.gov/applications/hotel/) that are certified as being in compliance with the Hotel & Motel Fire Safety Act of 1990.
* Properties that fall within the mid-price range.
* Data from the prior 12-month period.  For FY 2020, this is from April 2018 through March 2019;
* Business travel week data (Monday through Thursday).

Agencies are reminded that the Federal Travel Regulation allows for actual expense reimbursement when per diem rates are insufficient to meet necessary expenses. Please see [FTR §301-11.300 through 306](https://www.gsa.gov/policy-regulations/regulations/federal-travel-regulation-ftr?asset=122609#i1204358) for more information.

**FY 2020 Results:**

Boise, ID (Ada County) is a new NSA location this year.

Park County, MT has been added to the Big Sky, MT NSA area.

Missoula and Flathead Counties in Montana were separated into their own NSAs instead of a combined NSA.

The following locations that were NSAs (or in an established NSA in the case of individual counties) in FY 2019 will move into the standard CONUS rate category:

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| Destination/State |
| Dover, DE (Kent County) |
| South Bend, IN (St. Joseph County) |
| Benton Harbor/St. Joseph/Stevensville, MI (Berrien County) |
| Polson, MT (Lake County) |
| Medina County, OH |
| Aiken County, SC |
| Sheboygan County, WI |